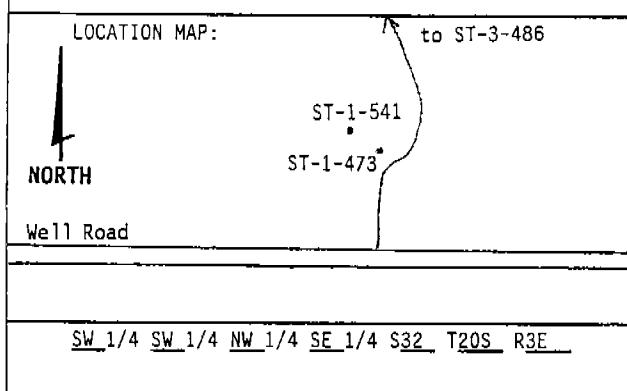


LITHOLOGIC LOG

Page 1 of 10

SITE ID: NASA-WSTF LOCATION ID: ST-1-541
 SITE COORDINATES (ft.):
 N 229207.06 E 40119.59
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft. MSL): 4502.39 (B.C.)
 STATE: NEW MEXICO COUNTY: DOÑA ANA
 DRILLING METHOD: Mud Rotary/Air/Foam Rotary
 DRILLING CONTR.: Larjon Drilling Co.
 DATE STARTED: 10/29/91 DATE COMPLETED: 11/19/91
 FIELD REP.: D. Menzie,
 COMMENTS: 0'-82' Mud rotary. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ " pilot hole reamed to 16".
 10" surface casing to 80'. 80'-585' air/foam rotary. Bedrock
 not reached. Total depth by drillograph is 585'.

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
5			Timed by driller	Cuttings	0'-365' Alluvium: (Santa Fe Group): Cutting samples consist of multicolored clasts with clay-rich intervals colored light brown (5 YR 6/4) to moderate brown (5 YR 4/4). Cuttings range in size from much less than 0.1 inches (clay and silt size) to 1.0 inches and average 0.1 inches in size. Cuttings are rounded to angular. Rounded and subrounded cuttings are formation grains and comprise 10-50% of individual samples. Angular and subangular cuttings include blocky formation clasts and flat chips broken during drilling. The alluvium is an unconsolidated to moderately consolidated, poorly sorted, pebble to boulder, polygenetic conglomerate. Intermittent clay and caliche-rich intervals are noted in the log. Cutting clasts representing various lithologies occurring in the alluvium are light gray (N7) to grayish-black (N2) limestone, white (N9) iron-stained rhyolite, moderate reddish-brown (10 R 4/6) to dusky red (5 R 3/4) siltstone, dusky brown (5 YR 2/2) sandstone, brownish-black (5 YR 2/1) to dark brownish red (10 R 3/4) andesite, brownish-gray (5 YR 4/1) to dark reddish-brown (10 R 3/4) tuff and lesser amounts of quartz, granite and caliche. Volcanic clasts of andesite and tuff increase gradually with depth such that samples below 365' indicate a volcanic-rich alluvium.
10					
15					
20					
25					
30					
35					
40					
45					
50					

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
50	VVVVVV/V++/+//		20		
55	VVVVVV/+++/+//		8		
60	+++/+VVVVV/V//		13		60'-75' Increase in cuttings size to average .4 inches, rounded and blocky clasts dominate.
65	+++/+HVVVV/V//		16		65'-80' Clay-rich interval, clay content 20-40%.
70	+++/+VVV//		36		
75	====+/+VVV//		25		75'-80' Decrease in cutting size.
80	+++/+VVV/V//		44		80'-120' 10-50% grout in cuttings, visual % is for formation clasts, clay content 10-30%.
85	+++/+VVVV/V//		9		80'-130' Increase in average cutting size to 0.3 inches.
90	+++/+HVVV/V//		4		
95	+++/+VVVV/V//		2		
100	+++/+VVVV/V//		3		
105	+++/+HVE//V//		2		
110	+++/+EVM//		4		
115	+++/+EVM//		4		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
115			4		
120			3		
125			4		125'-215' Clay content 10-40%.
130			3		130'-135' Decrease in average cutting size to 0.1 inches.
135			3		135'-160' Increase in average cuttings size to 0.4 inches.
140			3		
145			3		
150			2		
155			3		
160			3		160'-205' Decrease in average cutting size to 0.2 inches.
165			3		
170			4		
175			2		
180			3		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
180	+ + + + = V V /		3	Cuttings (cont'd)	
185	+ + + + V V / /		2		
190	+ + + + V V V V / /		3		
195	+ + + + + V V V V / /		2		
200	+ + + + V V V / /		3		
205	+ + + + V V V / /		2		205'-585' Cutting size pretty stable, ranges from less than 0.1 inches to 0.3 inches and averages about 0.1 inches.
210	+ + + + V V V / /		3		210'-215' First caliche in cuttings ≥ 10%.
215	V V V V H H H / /		3		215'-220' Slight increase in drill time.
220	V V V V H H H / /		8		
225	V V V V H H H / /		2		
230	+ + + + V V V V / /		4		
235	+ + + + V V V V / /		4		235'-245' Caliche 10%.
240	+ + + + V V V V / /		2		
245	+ + + + V V V V V / /		5		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
245	HHHVVVVVZO		5		
250	HHHVVVVVZO		3		250'-255' Slight increase in drill times. 250'-265' Caliche 10%.
255	HHHVVVVVZO		6		
260	HHPVVVVVZO		3		
265	HPPVVVVVZO		4		
270	HHPVVVVVZO		3		
275	HHPVVVVVZO		4		275'-280' Slight increase in drill times. 275'-285' Caliche 10%.
280	HHPVVVVVZO		7		
285	VVVVVVHHHZO		4		
290	VVVVVVHHHZO		3		290'-295' Caliche 10%.
295	VVVVVVHHHZO		4		295'-310' Clay 10%.
300	VVVVVVHHHZO		4		
305	VVVVVVHHHZO		4		
310	VVVVVVHHHZO		3		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
310	VVVVVVH++/0		3		
315	VVVVVVH++/0		4		
320	VVVVVVH++/0		4		
325	VVVVVVH++/0		4		325'-335' Caliche 10%.
330	VVVVVVH++/0		5		330'-340' Volcanic clasts ≥ 60% of sample; consist of andesite, tuff and rhyolite.
335	VVVVVVH++/0		5		
340	VVVVVVH++/0		4		340'-345' Caliche 10%.
345	VVVVVVH++/0		4		
350	VVVVVVH++/0		5		350'-375' Caliche 10%.
355	VVVVVVH++/0		5		
360	VVVVVVH++/0		6		
365	VVVVVVH++/0		5		
370	VVVVVVH++/0		3		
375	VVVVVVH++/0		7		365'-585' <u>Volcanic-rich Alluvium (Santa Fe Group):</u> Samples range in color from brownish gray (5 YR 4/1) to moderate reddish brown (10 R 4/6). Cuttings range in size from less than 0.1 inches to 0.3 inches and average 0.1 inches in size. Cuttings are subrounded to angular and poorly sorted. The volcanic-rich alluvium is a moderately consolidated, pebble to boulder, polygenetic conglomerate. Predominant cutting clast lithologies are brownish-black (5YR 2/1) to dark brownish-red (10 R 3/4) andesite and brownish-gray (5 YR 4/1) to dark reddish-brown (10 R 3/4) tuff. Additional lithologies in order of decreasing abundance include limestone, siltstone, rhyolite, siltstone and caliche.

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
375	VVVVVVHHHD		7		
380	VVVVVVHHHD		4		
385	VVVVVVHHHD		5		
390	VVVVVVHHHD		3		390'-395' Caliche 10%.
395	VVVVVVHHHD		4		
400	VVVVVVHHHD		3		
405	VVVVVVHHHD		6		
410	VVVVVVHHHD		5		
415	VVVVVVHHHD		4		415'-545' Caliche 10% of sample. Consists of caliche-cemented sand and caliche-coated clasts larger than sand.
420	VVVVVVHHHD		4		
425	VVVVVVHHHD		3		
430	VVVVVVHHHD		4		
435	VVVVVVHHHD		4		
440	VVVVVVHHHD		4		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
440	VVVVYVVHHD		4		
445	VVNVVVHHD		4		
450	VVVVVVVHHD		3		
455	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
460	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
465	VVVVVVVHHD		3		
470	VVVVVVVHHD		2		
475	VVVVVVVHHD		3		
480	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
485	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
490	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
495	VVVVVVVHHD		4		
500	VVVVVVVHHD		7		
505	VVVVVVVHHD		2		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
				Cuttings (cont'd)	
505	VVVVVVVVH//0		2		
510	VNNNNNNN+//0		2		510'-515' Slight increase in drill times.
515	VVNNNNN+//0		8		
520	VVVVVVVVH//0		4		
525	VVVVVVVV+//0		5		
530	VVVVVVVVH//0		2		
535	VVVVVVVVH//0		2		
540	VVVVVVVVH//0		3		
545	VVVVVVVVH//0		3		
550	VVVVVVVVH//0		5		
555	VVVVVVVVH//0		5		
560	VVVVVVVVH//0		2		
565	VVVVVVVVH//0		2		
570	VVVVVVVVH//0		3		

Depth	Visual %	Lith	Drilling Time Scale: min	Sample Type and Interval	Lithologic Description
570	VVVVVVVVVV		3	Cuttings (cont'd)	570' -585' Slight increase in drill times.
575	VVVVVVVVVV		6		
580	NNNNNNNNNN		7		
585	VVVVVVVVVV		7		TD = 585' by drillograph.
590					
595					
600					
605					
610					
615					
620					
625					
630					
635					